pNjøĎþøĭ⅗ ƅøyĎŹøШ
ƅøøĭĆþøł⅗ ƅøĭ‡l
ăNjĆþł⅗Nj ăŋFʅþŪ⅗ Ƨ2ǜ⅗ !‡Y !ƨ5

مستوى المسئولية الاجتماعية لدى طلبة المرحلة الثانوية في مدينة الناصرة في ضوء بعض المتغيرات

The Level of Social Responsibility among Secondary Stage Students in Nazareth City in Light of Some Variables

إعـداد

إيناس حبيب نجار

إشراف الأستاذ الدكتور

محمد أحمد صوالحة

حقل التخصص- علم النفس التربوي

ūNjŬ⅗ Ĭ ƨ£þq⅗ üT2⅗

2014

مستوى المسئولية الاجتماعية لدى طلبة المرحلة الثانوية في مدينة الناصرة في ضوء بعض المتغيرات

إعداد

إيناس حبيب نجار

بكالوريوس تربية خاصة، الجامعة المفتوحة، 2012

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وافق عليها

أ. د. محمد أحمد صوالحة .... مشرفاً ورئيساً

أستاذ في علم النفس التربوي، جامعة اليرموك

أ. د. شادية أحمد التل .... عضــــــواً

أستاذ في علم النفس التربوي، جامعة اليرموك

د. خليفة مصطفى ابو عاشور.. عضــــــواً

أستاذ مشارك في الإدارة التربوية، جامعة اليرموك

تاريخ مناقشة الرسالة

2014 /12/28

الإهـــداء

إلى أمي... القلب الحنون

إلى أبي... الحضن الدافئ

إلى من أعطتني كل الدعم... معلمتي

إلى من يشاركونني أفراحي... إخواني وأختي وصديقتي

إلى كل من علمني حرفاً وله الفضل علي... أساتذتي

إليهم جميعاً، أهدي هذا الجهد المتواضع

إيناس حبيب نجار

شكــر وتقديــر

[illegible]

قائمة المحتويات

قائمة المحتويات

قائمة الجداول

قائمة الملاحق

الملخص

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2014) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (336) [illegible] من طلبة المرحلة الثانوية في

مدينة الناصرة (160) [illegible] (176) [illegible]

[illegible] (38) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الفصل الاول

خلفية الدراسة وأهميتها

[illegible]

[illegible] (2008).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Wray-Lake & Syvertsen, 2011)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Berman, 1997) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Gallay, 2006) [illegible]

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǑùǊ ƚùǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑùʅǆ!ƒ ǇǇ Ǐ!ǫ (Wang & Sun, 2006) ǇʈǍ ƸǉƒǍ ƧǒƬǒ ǴǆƗ

Ƨùǒƚƽǩ! ƚùǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ƚƑùƬǉǩ!ƒ ǶƥǒƥơǨ ƥʅɳǩ ǑǊǍ Üɏǆǩɳǆ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƥƧƽ!ƒ ǅƒƨǩ!ƒǍ ƚǒpǘƤǙƒ ƚǒǴƵƧ!ƒ

ƚǆǴƬ!ƒǍ ƚƱƬǉ!ƒ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ƚƗƧǴƬǆ ƥʅɳǩ ǴǆƗ Üɏǆǩɳǆ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ǇǆǇƑǴƗ!ƒ ƧǒƗƽǩ ɏǬǍǩ ĭǇ Ýĭ ƥƧƽ!ƒ

.ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ǉǴǒơ!ƒ Ǒ5

ƚǒ!ǍƑùʅǆ ƥƧùƽ!ƒ ýùǆơǩǒ Ǉǆƕ ǑǩƒƦ ƧǍƶƬ" :Ǵǌǉǆƕ (45 :2002) ƔǒǴƬ!ƒ ǴǌƽƸƵ ǇǒơǑ5

.ƥƥƧùǩ ǍǇ ƩƵǴùǉǩ ǇǍƥ ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ǉǴǒơ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǉƧǍƥ! ƩǆơǩǒǍ ýƶƽǒ ǴǆƕǉǴǩǉǒǍ Ü ƒ ǴƤ!ƒ ǊƗǍǇʅ

ǅǴùǒǉǇ! ƥƒƥƶǩùʅǫ Ǐ ùǇƵ ǇǍƗǒǍ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ!ƒ ýǆơǩǒ ĭƦ!ƒ ƥƧƽǇ! Ǒʅƽǉ!ƒ ƝưǉǇ!ƒ ǇƵ ƧƕƶǍ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ!ƒǍ

."ɏǆǩɳǆ!ƒ ƚơǇƬǆ ƪǉơǒ ƥƧƽƗ ǊƕǒƬǉƕ

ǇƵ ǊǩƒƦ ǅǴǆǇ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ" :Ǵǌǉǆƕ ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ!ƒ (106 :2003) ƘǒƧƬ ƻƸƶǒǍ

ǴǌǉǇ ǴǆƗ .ƥƧƽ!ƒ ǴǌǒǍ!ǫ ǑǆǩǉǒǑǩ!ƒ ƚƵǴǆɳ!ƒ ǍơǉƒǤ ǴƤ ǑǩƒƦ ǇǒǍƗǩ ǑǊǍ ÜǴǌǒǍ!ǫ ǑǆǩǉǒǑǩ!ƒ ƚƵǴǆɳ!ƒ

ÜǊǩƧʅǇ ǍơǉǍ ÜǊʅƽǉ ǍơǉƥƥơǆƧǍƥƕ ǊǆǴǒp ǅǅǉǍǇ Ǒ5 ƥƧƽ!ƒ ƚƕǴɳǩʅǫ ƚǇʈơǆ ǇƵ ƧƕƶǒǴǆǍǌƽǆƥƶ

."Ǵǌ! ƯƧƶǩǒ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƻpƒǍǆ!ƒ ýǘƤǍ ÜǊǩǴƕɳƒǍǍ ǊpǍǉơ! ǊǩƽƧƶǆǍ ÜǊƶǆǩɳǆ ǍơǉǍ

ƘǴǆǴǆǩǊǙƒ Ʃƚƶǩ Ǵǌǉǆƕ" :ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ!ƒ (Gallay, 2006: 600) ĭǙǴɳ ƻƸƶǒǍ

ƔùʅǴƗǆ!ƒ ǍǇ ƘǴùɳǴơ!ƒǍ ƘǴùƕƸƧ!ƒ ƥùƶƕ Ǵùǆ Ǐ!ǫ ƥǩǆǩ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ǇǍƌƬ!ƒǍ ƻǍǴƤǆ!ƒǍ

ǅǍǉǒ Ǵǆƕ ƧƒƧpǕƒǍ ÜƧǒƺ!ƒ ǍơǉƩƧǆ!ƒ ǅƒƨǩ!ǫ" :Ǵǌǉǆƕ (195 :2006) ƧʈǴǉ ǴǌƽƸƵ ǴǆƗ ."ƚǒʈƤƬ!ƒ

."ǊƑǴǩǉ Ǉǆ ǴǌǒǉƵ ƔǩƧǩǒ ǴǆǍ ÜýƒǍpǇ ǍǇ ýǴǆƵǇ Ǉǆ Ǌƕ

ǉǴùɳǩ Ǌùʅƽǉ ǇƵ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ" :Ǵǌǉǆƕ ƚǒƵǴǆǩɳǙƒ ƚǒ!ǍƑʅǆ!ƒ (8 :2008) ǅʅǴp ƻƸƵǍ

ýǘƤ Ǉǆ ǇǒƧƤǕǴƕ ǊǆǴǆǩǊƒǍ Ü5ƒƥǊǇ ƪǒǉơǩ Ǒ5 ǉƧǍƥ! Ǌǆǌ5 ýǘƤ Ǉǆ ووطنه، ǊǉǒƥǉǴɳǩǍ ǊǩƧʅǇ

."ƚǆǴƶ!ƒ ƻƒƥǊǙƒ ƪǒǉơǩǍ ɏǆǩɳǆ!ƒ ƘǘƗƬǆ ýơ Ǒ5 ǊǩƗƧǴƬǆǍ ƚǒƕǴɳǒǙƒ ǊǩǴpǘƵ

(114 :2009)

(Wray-Lake, 2010: 86)

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-2

-3

:(Polk, 2005)

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– ŁŏùʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ƘĜùŏǁďž!ƒĂ ǇĴŏǉƒĂùǀ!ƒĂ ŁùŏƼĜǀƛ!ƒ ƥƵƒĂǀ!ƒĂ ŁŏďžĜž!ƒĂ ŁŏǁơďžĜ!ƒ ĜŏĜư ǀ!Ĝƕ ǑƵĂ!ƒ
.ŁŏƵĜďžŋ!ƒĂ

:ǑƙǕĜǂ ǕƘǕĜŋďž ƖƥƵ Ĭ!ǫ ŁŏƵĜďžƙŋǕƒ Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž!ƒ (1995) ǑƛƧĜơ!ƒ ǅžƻƥĂ

– Ǖýùǂ ǕĜǂ ǕƥƧùƼ!ƒ ƴùďž ƥù!Ăƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ŁŏƧƱƼ!ƒ ƴƼƒĂƥ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƧŏƬƙ :ǋʅƼǉ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž
.ǅžĂǉ!ƒĂ ǕƔƧƬ!ƒĂ

– Łŏ!ĂƑùʅďž!ƒ ýùďžơƙŏ ǇǅĂ ǕǋƙžďžùʅĂ ǕǋƙŏĂǋĂ ǕǋďžʅǅĂ ǕǋʅƼǉ! ƥƧƼ!ƒ ƱƼơ ĭǅ ÝΣƼǉ!ƒ ƱƼơ
.ĜǋĂơǉ

– ǇùďžǅžǋƧùŏƺĂ ǕŁùŋĂƨ!ƒĂ ǕƖĂƤǕƒĂ ǕƔǕƒĂ ǕǅžǕƒ :ýďžƬƙĂ ǕǋƙƧʅǅ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž
.ƔƧĜƥǕƒ

– .ĈǕďžƨ!ƒĂ ǕŁǉŏƥďž!ƒĂ ǕǑơ!ƒĂ ǕŁǁŏƕǀ!ƒĂ ǕǇƒƧŏŋ!ƒĂ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž

– .ǋƕ ƽƼƧ!ƒĂ ǇƒĂŏơ!Ĝƕ ǅžĜďžƙǋǕƒĂ ǕǇĂǂ!ƒĂ ǕǅžĜž!ƒĂ ǕǇƱĂ!ƒ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž

ĜďžǉŏƕƕƬ (1997) ƜƧƼ ƻƥƮ ƘǕĜŋďž Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž!ƒ ŁŏƵĜďžƙŋǕƒ ǅžƵƕƙ ŁƛǖƛĂ ǕƘǕĜŋďž ǑǋĂ:

:ǕĂǅ :Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž!ƒ ƼǑ ýĜŋďž ƖƧʅǕƒ :ƧŏƬƙ Ĭ!ǫ ƘĜďžƒƨƙ!ǫ ƥƒƧƼǅ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ ƥƒƧƼǅ ǕǋǀƑĜƵ ǕǋƕƧĜƥǅĂ ǕǋǇǉƒƧŏŋĂ

.ƧĜŋ!ƒ ƽơ ǅžƒƧƙơƒĂ ǕýƨǉďžƼ!ƒ ǑƼ ýĜďžƵǕƒ ƯƵƕƕ ǅžĜŏǀ!Ĝǂ ǋ!ƨǉďžĂ

:ƸŏǉĜƛ :Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž!ƒ ƼǑ ýĜŋďž :ŁʅƧƥďž!ƒ ƧŏƬƙ Ĭ!ǫ ǇʅĂ!ƒĜďž ƘĜŏƛ!ƒĂ ƘĜùďžƒƨƙ!ǫĂ ĂùơǉƥƧƼùƼ!ƒ ǕŁùʅƧƥďž!ƒ

ĬùǁƵ ŁƱƼĜơďž!Ĝǂ ĈĜƥƥƮǕƒĂ ǕǇƒƧƥǕƒĂ ǕŁǁƱ!ƒĂ ǕǑʅŏƧƥƙ!ƒĂ ĭƧƒƥǕƒ ŁʅƧƥďž!ƒ ĭƧƥĜǂĂ

.ǇŏƧƤǕƒ ŁǁƱ!ƒĂ ǇŏďžǁƵďžǁ! ǅžƒƧƙơǕƒ ƧĜǋƱǫĂ ǕŁʅƧƥďž!ƒ ƘĜǂǁƙďžďž

:ƸƛǀĜƛ :Łŏ!ĂƑʅďž!ƒ ƼǑ ýĜŋďž :ƴďžƙŋďž!ƒ ƧŏƬƙ Ĭ!ǫ ƘĜďžƒƨƙ!ǫ ƥƒƧƼǅ ĂơǉƥƧƼ!ƒ ƴùďžƙŋďž!ƒĂ ƘĜùǂǁƙďžďž!ƒĂ

ĬùǁƵ ŁùƱƼĜơďž!ƒĂ ǕǇŏƧƤǕƒ ƽĂǀơ ǅžƒƧƙơƒĂ ǕǋǇŏǉƒĂƥ ƱƼơĂ ƴďžƙŋďž!ƒ ǅžƱǉ ŁǉĜŏƮ ǂ Łďžƨ!ƒ
.ŁďžĜž!ƒ ƘĜǂǁƙďžďž!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Zhang, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible] (Lai, 2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Pratt, Hunsberger, Pancer & Alisat, 2003) [illegible]

[illegible] (Hitlin, 2003) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2003 [illegible])

[illegible] (Thoits & Hewitt, 2001) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Wang & Sun, 2006) [illegible]

[illegible] (Sax, 2004) [illegible]

.(2002 [illegible])

[illegible]

:(McGuire & Gamble, 2006) [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Helwig, Arnold, Tan & Boyd, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible] (Wang & Sun, 2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Flanagan, 2004) [illegible]

[illegible]

ýǖùƤ ƘǗƨǴùǉķ ǍĐ ƘǴďžƒƨķ!ƒ Ďžöƥlķ Ǐ!ş ƧƒƧƱưǗƒ ǍĐ ǋķƒƧƒƧ! ƗŀďžǴǂ!ƒ ƔpƒǍƶ!ƒ ǇďžŀǈǴƶďž!ƒ ǇďžŀǈǴƶďž

.(Musil, 2009) ƗƽǐķƤďž!ƒ ǋķǴöơ ýơƒƧďž

ÜƗùöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ Ɨö!ǍƑƪďž!ƒ ǇďžŀǈǴƶďž!ƒ ǇĐ (Hoffman, 2000) ǇǴďžƽǍǋ ǎƧöǍ

Ďžķùö ǴďžƥùǉƶƽƖöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ Ɨö!ǍƑƪďž!ƒ ƗöďžǉķǑƽĎžǌƪķ Ǒķ!ƒ ƔƧpǕƒǍ ƗöƪöƑƧ!ƒ ΣƪǕƒ ǇďžŀǇǍǂö ƥpǍ

ǇöƽǍ!ďùďž!ƒ ǇöƧùƤǗƒ ǍùơǉƫƨöơķýpĐ ǇǴƪǉǗƒ ƠƪƮöÜƵƱǴƶķ!ƒǍƗöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ ƏƥǴďž!ƒ Ǉöƪyďžŋƪƪŀƒ

Ɨö!ǍƑƪďž!ƒǍ ǑƽƱǴƶ!ƒ ĎžöƲǉķ!ƒ ǇöƪƗpǖƶ!ƒ ƥƶƙ Ǵďžǂ .ǇöƽǍ!ďùďž!ƒ ƧöƩ ǇöƧƤǔ! yƪǍĐ ƨǴƱǉ ǏǐƵ ƥķďžķǍ

ǑƵǴùďžķŋǗƒ ǁǍǐƪ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƱƒƧƤǉǗƒ ƔǐƱķö Ǵďž ǴǃǴƩ ÜýǴƛďž!ƒ ýöƪƪ ǏǐƶƽƳƗölƱǉďž ƗpǖƵ ƗöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ

ǇöƧƤǗƒ ǋöƽ ƥƵǴƪö ĭƦ!ƒ ƘpǍ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǋƪ ƗƮǴƤ!ƒ ƗöǐƪƪƒƧƵǴƮďž!ƒ ǏǐƵ ǀƧƱöƪ!ƒ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ǇďžǑƪǴŋöǕƒ

.ĎžǌƽƱƒǍƵ ĎžöƲǉķ ǏǐƵ

ǇùƵ ƗùöďžǋĐ ýlö Ǚ Ǵƨŋ ǇöƧƤǗƒ Ǒƽ Ɨlƛ!ƒ ǇĐ (Flanagan, 2003) ǇǴƩǴǉǚƽ ǎƧö Ǵďžǂ

ĎžƒƧķơǗƒǍ lƒǍǴƪďž!Ǵǂ Ɨlƛ!ƒ Ǒƽ Ƨƛķķ ǑķĐ ƘǴpǖƶ!ƒ ǇďžƗǉöƶďž YƒǍǉĐ ǁǴǉǋ ÜǎƧƤĐ ǀƧǴƪƶǍ ƧǴƱƶķ!ƒ

ƥùƥǍķ Ǒùķ!ƒ ǇöƧƤǗǴùƪ ƗùlƛƒǍ ÜǇöƧƤǗƒ yďž ýƵǴƽķ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƗƵǍǉķďž!ƒ ƘƒƧƪƤ!ƒǍ ÜǴƒƧǔ! ýƥǴƪķďž!ƒ

.ƗöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ Ɨö!ǍƑƪďž!ƒ

ÜƗùöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ Ɨö!ǍƑùƪďž!ƒ ƧöǍùƱķ! ƗöƪöƑƧ!ƒ ΣƪǕƒ ǇďžǏ ǀöƽǉķ!ƒ ýďžƶ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž ƥƶƙ Ǵďžǂ

ÜƗùöƪǴŋöǗƒ ƗùöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ ƘǴǂǍǐùƪ!ƒ ƨƨķ ƥp Ǒķ!ƒ ƗǋƒƧďž!ƒǍ Ɨ!ǍƽƱ!ƒ ǑķǐơƧďž Ǒƽ Ďžǐƶķ!ƒ ƘǴƑöƪǍ

Ɨö!ǍƑùƪďž!ƒ Ďžùǌƽ! lƥùöƽďž ƗöùƪǴƪĐ ƘǴùǉǇǂďž ƗƛǕƛ ǇďžŀǇǂķǍ ÜƗöǉƥďž!ƒ ýǴďžƵǕƒ Ǒƽ ƗǂƧǴƮďž!ƒǍ

:(Astuto & Ruck, 2010; Eisenberg, 2000) ǑǋǍ ÜƗöƵǴďžķŋǗƒ

– ýöŋǐķ YǴƪƮƒ :yƽƒǍƥ!ƒ ƧöƮö Ǐ!ş ǀƧƥ ƥƨ!ƒ Ǐǐƶ ǑǐƤķ!ƒ ǇƵ ƧƧǴƪǋùǋ ƗùƮǴƤ!ƒ ƮǴƪ!ơ

ǇďžǕƥƪ ƧƤơ ƒ ƤƮ lƥƵǴƪďž! ýǴďž!ƒ ýǴƽƱǕƒ ǑƱƵö ƥp ÜýǴƛďž!ƒ ýöƪƪ ǏǐƵ .Ǵǂǐƶ!ƒ ƶƒƥǋǕƒ

.(Martinek, Shilling & Johnson, 2001)

(British Columbia, 2001)

(Bandura)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] فسرت بمعنى أخر .(Putnam, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible] (Bandura, 1994)

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Campbell, 2008) [illegible]

[illegible] :(Adler) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(Fromm) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2012 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Putnam, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible] .(Grusec, Goodnow & Kuczynski, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible] (Wray-Lake, 2010) [illegible]

[illegible] . (Hoffman, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:(Putnam, 2000) [illegible]

– [illegible]

– [illegible]

[illegible] (Syvertsen & Flanagan, 2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Scales, Blyth, Berkas & Kielsmeier, 2000)

[illegible] .(Verba Burns & Schlozman, 2003)

[illegible] (Bronfenbrenner & Morris, 2006) [illegible]

(McGuire & Gamble, 2006)

(British Columbia,2001).

-1

-

-

-2

-3

-4

[illegible]

[illegible] (Mussen & Eisenberg, 2001) [illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible] (Hitlin, 2003).
- [illegible] (Peterson & Seligman, 2004).

[illegible] (Zhang, 2012) [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Maliki, Asain & Kebbi, 2010).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2008) [illegible]

(Zhang, 2012)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Zhang, 2012)

[illegible]

ƇĂư Ŏ5 lƧŢǴǉ!ƒ ŧǉŏƥdž Ŏ5 ŧŏĂǉǴƛ!ƒ ŧǁơƧdž!ƒ ŧǈǁƱ ăƥ! ŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ ăĂƙʅdž Ǵdž -1

ÞlƧʅǖ! ĭƥǴŢƙƿŮƒ -ŎƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ăĂƙʅdž!ƒĂ Ü ƻ Ţ!ƒĂ ÜΣǉȠ!ƒ ƘƒƧŏȥƙdž

ƘǴƱùʅĂƙdž!ƒ ǇǰǊ (0.05 = α) ŧ!Ůƥ!ƒ ăĂƙʅdž ƥǉƵ ŧŏƑǴŢơƺ ŧ!Ůƥ ƘƒƦ ƭĂƧ5 ƥȠĂƙ ýǋ -2

ƧùƛŪ ăƨùƶƙ ŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ ΣǴŏldž ĬǁƵ ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧǉŏƵ ƥƒƧ5ǅ ƘǴǈǴȠƙʅŬ ŧŏǈǴʅơ!ƒ

ÞlƧʅǖ! ĭƥǴŢƙƿŮƒ -ŎƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ăĂƙʅdž!ƒĂ Ü ƻ Ţ!ƒĂ ÜΣǉȠ!ƒ

ƕƨɛƥƍǁɛ ƕĬĎǉǰ

ÜŧdžǴƶ!ƒ lǴŏơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŧŏdžǊŪƒ ǇǰdžŧȠƧƥ ĬǁƵ YĂưĂdž ǴǌĂǴǉƙ ýǖP ǇǰdžŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧŏdžǋǅ ǇǰdžǂƙŀŧùǈǁƱ!ƒ ǁĂǁùʅ Ŏù5 lƧƛƌdž ŧŏƵǴdžƙȠƒ ŧǁǂTdž Ŏ5 ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ŧơǈƙĂ ÜŦŢǴP ŧǈǁƱ!ƒ lǴŏơ Ŏ5Ă

Ŏù5 ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧŏdžǋǅ ƨƧǈƙ ǴǌƙŬƌǴʅƙĂ ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧǁǂTdž ƇĂư Ŏ5Ă ÜŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!Ǵǈ ŧǁƛdžƙdž!ƒĂ

:ŎƙŮƒ Ăơǉ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ǴdžǋĂ ÜǇǰǈǉǴȠ

:ăƥưdžǁɛ ƒdžƑɯǁɛ :ǗǋǰĠ

Ŏù5 ýƛdžƙdž!ƒĂ ÜŧŏdžǋŪƒ ŧŏǴƹ Ŏ5 YĂưĂdž! ǴǌĂǴǉƙ ýǖP ǇǰdžǴǌƙŏdžǋǅ ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƥdžƙʅƙ

ÜƘǴùƵǴdžȠ!ƒĂ ƥƒƧù5ǖ! ŧŏdžĂŏ!ƒ lǴŏơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƧŏȥƙdžǰƒƦǋ ŧŏĂŏơ Ĭ!ǫ ŧ5ǴưǗǴǈ ÜŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ

Ǵùŏ5ƧƶdžǴùdžƵƥ ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ýǂTƙĂ ÜŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ƘǴƿǖƶ!ƒĂ ÜŧŏŢPT!ƒ ŧdžĂƱǉdž!ƒ ĬǁƵ ǴǌƙƒƧŏƛƌƙĂ

ýǂùTǈ ŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ ýĂơ ĭƧƱǉ ƧǴƱƺ ǇǰdžǉƧ5ĂƙʅǴdžǈ ŧǈǁƱ!ƒĂ ÜƧĂdžŪƒ ƇǴŏ!ĂǅĂ ǇǰdžǁƶdžǁǨ!

ƘǴùŏ!Ůƒ ĬùǁƵ ƻƧƶƙ!ƒ ǇǰdžǁƶdžǁǨ!ƒ lƥƵǴʅdžĂ ÜŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ ŧŏdžǋǅǈ ǅǌŏƵĂ lƥǴŏƨ Ŏ5 ǅǌʅŏ

ýǴùȠdž!ƒ Ơƙ5 Ŏ5 ŧʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǅǌʅƙ Ǵdžǂ ÜΣƧƒƥdž!ƒ ŧǈǁƱ ăƥ! ǴǌƙŏdžǉƙǊƙ ƭƧƱĂ ŧŏƵǴdžƙȠŮƒ ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ Σƹƺ

ŧŏ!ĂƑʅdž!Ǵǈ ƭǁƶƙƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘǴʅƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧǁ! ǁ!ƦĂ ÜýǴȠdž!ƒ ƒƦǋ Ŏ5 ƘǴʅƒƧƥ!ƒĂ ŧĂơǈ!ƒ ǇǰdžƥŏƨdžǁǨ!

ăĂķù ʅdž!ƒ Ĭù!ƒ ŎƵĜùdžķɳǛƒ ĭþĜƮķpǛƒ ƴưĂ!ƒ ĎĂnjƽdž ƧŏTŏ :ĬYƑĎŽĦШŰƐ ăƣƑTĦƽŰƐ njNjĦƨĎŽǁƐ

Ɣǖ! Ŏdžŏǁƶķ!ƒ ăĂķʅdž!ƒ Ŏƽ ƩǂƶǉŏŎƵĜdžķɳǛƒ ăĂķʅdž!Ĝƽ ÜlƧʅǖ! ŎƵĜdžķɳǛƒĂ ŎTŏƶdž!ƒ

ĭþĜùƮķpǛƒ ăĂķùʅdž!ƒ Ĝùdžƒ .LJǂùʅ!ƒ ĦƶŏħƱĂ LJǂʅ!ƒ YĂǉĂ ÜĎǛƒĂ ƔǛƒ ĦƽŏƲĂĂ ÜĎǛƒĂ

.lƧʅǖ! ĭƧnjT!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ ýǖƤ LJdž ƩǂƶǉŏƽĐ

ăĂķʅdž!ƒ ýƛdžķ Ħŏơħ ÜĜnjŏǁƵ Ɣŏɳķʅdž!ƒ ýƮơŏ Ŏķ!ƒ ĦɳƧþ!Ĝħ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƦNj Ŏƽ ĜŏƑƒƧɳƒ ƩĜlķĂ

ƱùʅĂķdžĂ Ŏ!ĜùƵ ƘĜŏĂķùʅdž ĦùƛǖƛĬ!ƒ ĎʅlķĂ Ħǉŏƶ!ƒ þƒƧƽƒ LJdž þƧƽ ýǂ! ŎƵĜdžķɳǛƒ ĭþĜƮķpǛƒ

.ŎǉþķdžĂ

LJdž ƻĂƽƮ!ƒ Ŏƽ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ þƵĜldž ĬǁƵ LJĂdžƲķǉdž!ƒĂ LJĂǁɳʅdž!ƒ ĦħǁƱ!ƒ ĎNj :ħĭNjdžƑķǁƐ ħǂƟþĎŽǁƐ ħĜǂƲ

ŎʅƒƧþ!ƒ ýƮƽǁ! -ĦŏĂǉĜƛ!ƒIJ Ĝŏǁƶ!ƒ ĦŏʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĦǁơƧdž!ƒ LJdžư ĭĂǉĜƛ ŎǉĜƛ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ƧTĜƶ!ƒ

.2015-2014 ŎʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĎĜƶǁ! ýĂǕƒ

ħƨƐþƣǁƐ ƖƐƣƣƟĎŽ

:Ŏǁŏ Ĝdžħ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǊƑĜķǉ þþơķķ

lƧùƮĜǉ!ƒ ĦùǉŏþdžŎùƽ ĦŏĂǉĜƛ!ƒ ĦŏʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĦǁơƧdž!ƒ ĦħǁƱ LJdž ĦǉŏƵ ĬǁƵ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ƘƧƮķpƒ –

ǉƦùNj ǊƑĜķǉ ĎŏdžƶķLJdž þơŏ Ĝdždž Ü2015 -2014 ŎʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĎĜƶ!ƒ LJdž ýĂǕƒ ŎʅƒƧþ!ƒ ýƮƽǁ!

ƴùdžķɳdž ƫĜùƱǉ ШƧĜùƤ ĜnjùƮƑĜƮƤĂ ĜNjƧĜŏķƤƒ ĦlŏƧƱĂ Ħǉŏƶ!ƒ ĎɳơCĂư Ŏƽ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ

.ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ

ĦǉĜħķùʅƒ ŎùNjĂ ÜĦùʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƦNj Ŏƽ ĜnjdžƒþƤķʅƒ Ďķ Ŏķ!ƒ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ƖþĜħ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǊƑĜķǉ þþơķķ –

Ĭù!ƍ ĦƽĜưŰĜħ ÜĜnjƽƒþNjĎĂ ĦʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĦǉŏƵĂ ƔʅĜǉķŏ Ĝdžħ ĜNjƋĜǉħ Ďķ Ŏķ!ƒ ĦŏƵĜdžķɳǛƒ Ħŏ!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ

.ĜnjķĜħƛĂ ĜnjǉþƮ ƘǛǛþ

الفصل الثاني

الدراسات السابقة

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible] (150) [illegible] (500) [illegible]

[illegible] (2006) [illegible] (168) [illegible]

(2009)

(75) (78) (153)

(14)

(51)

(Maliki, Asain & Kebbi, 2010)

(9) (450)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!ĂƑ˥dž!ƒ ăĂƙ˥dž Ĭ!ǫ ƻƨƶƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƘƼƥǸ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥƯ (2011) ƥƓdžơ ĂƯƊ DžƓƿ Ɠdžǂ

.Džǌŏƥ! ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ƴƼƨ Ŏƽ ŎƯŏƨƥƙ ǋdžƓǇƨƯ ƨƛƊĂ ǕƓŏƶ!ƒ Ɨŏ˥Ɠ˥Ǖƒ ƗơƨdžƒƗƯƱ ăƥ!

Ĭ!ǫ ǇŏƵƨĂdž ƓŏƶƸ!ƒ Ɨŏ˥Ɠ˥Ǖƒ ƗơƨdžƒƗƯƱ Ǉdž ǼƯ!ƓƱĂ ǼƯ!ƓƱ (64) Ǉdž Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƗǈŏƵ ƘǈĂǂƙ

.ǼƯ!ƓƱĂ ǼƯ!ƓƱ (31) Ǉdž ƘǈĂǂƙ ƗŏƯŏƨŋƙĂ ǕǼƯ!ƓƱĂ ǼƯ!ƓƱ (33) Ǉdž ƘǈĂǂƙ ƗƱƯƓɯ ǇŏƙƵĂdžŋdž

ŎƯŏƨƥƙ ǋdžƓǇƨƯ ƭŏƯƱƙ DžƙĂ .ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ƩƓŏǀdž DžƒƥƤƙ˥ƒ Džƙ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƻƒƥǸƊ ƭŏǀơƙ!Ă

ǋƑƓƙǈ ƘƨǌƱƊ .ƔŏƨƥƙĬƊ ƭƙƙ DžƽƗƱƯƓɯ!ƒ ƗƵĂdžŋdž!ƒ ƗƯƱ ƓdžƊ ǕƗŏƯŏƨŋƙ!ƒ ƗƵĂdžŋdž!ƒ ĬƵ

Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƗǈŏƵ ƥƒƨƽƊ ƗƯƓŋƙ˥Ǖ ƗŏƯƓ˥ơ!ƒ ƘƓƱ˥ĂƙdžǇŏƯ ƗŏƑƓƬơǫ Ɨ!Ǜƥ ƘƒƦ ƭĂƨƽ ƥĂŋĂ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ

Ɠdžǂ .ƗŏƯŏƨŋƙ!ƒ ƗƵĂdžŋdž!ƒ Ơ!ƓƬ!Ă ǕƗƵĂdžŋdž!ƒ ƨŏƺƙdž! ăƨƶƙ ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ƩƓŏǀdž ĬƵ

ƗŏƯƓ˥ơ!ƒ ƘƓƱ˥ĂƙdžǇŏƯ ƗŏƑƓƬơǫ Ɨ!Ǜƥ ƘƒƦ ƭĂƨƽ ƥĂŋĂ Džƥ Ƶ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ǋƑƓƙǈ ƘƨǌƱƊ

.ƩǈŋƒƨŏƺdžĂ ăƨƶƙ ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ƩƓŏǀdž ĬƵ Ɨŏƥƶ!ƒ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƗǈŏƵ ƥƒƨƽƊ ƘƓƯƓŋƙ˥Ǜ

Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ăĂƙ˥dž ƗƽƨƶdžĬ!ǫ ƘƼƥǸ ǇƥƨǛƒ Ŏƽ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ (2011) ƓǸƒĂƱ!ƒ ƘƨŋƊĂ

ǼƯ!ƓƱ (1202) Ǉdž Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƗǈŏƵ ƘǈĂǂƙ .ƥƯƨǫ ƗƱƼƓơdž Ŏƽ ƗŏĂǈƓƛ!ƒ ƗơƨdžƒƗƯƱ ăƥ! ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ

ƘdžƓƿ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƻƒƥǸƊ ƭŏǀơƙ!Ă .(ƗŏǌǉdžƒĂ ƗŏƯƥǕƒĂ ƗŏdžƶƸ!ƒ) ƘƓƬƬƤƙ!ƒ ƻƒƙƤdž Ǉdž ǼƯ!ƓƱĂ

ƓŏƑƓƬơǫ Ɨ!ƒƥ ƭĂƨƽ ƥĂŋĂ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ǋƑƓƙǈ ƘƨǌƱƊ .ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ ƩƓŏǀdž ƥƒƵƓƯ ƗƛơƓƯ!ƒ

Ơ!ƓƬ! ƒ ƬƤƙ!ƒ ƨŏƺƙdž! ƓƶƯƙ ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ƗǈŏƵ ƥƒƨƽƊ ƴdžơƙ ƗŋƨƥŎƽ

ǋƑƓƙǈ!ƒ ƘƨǌƱƊ Ɠdžǂ .ƗŏǌǉdžƒĂ ƘƓƬƬƤƙ!ƒ ƗƯƱĂ ǕƗŏƯƥǕƒ ƘƓƬƬƤƙ!ƒ ƗƯƱƯ ƗǈƨƓdž ƗŏdžƶƸ!ƒ ƘƓƬƬƤƙ!ƒ

ƭƥǛĂ!ƒ ƨŏƺƙdž! ƓƶƯƙ ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž! ƗǈŏƶƸ!ƒ ƥƒƨƽƊ ƴdžơƙ Ɨŋƨƥ Ŏƽ ƓŏƑƓƬơǫ Ɨ!ƒƥ ƭĂƨƽ ƥĂŋĂ

Ǉdž ƗƯƱ!ƓƯ ƗǈƨƓdž ƥƥǉƙdž!ƒ ƔŏƙƨƙƘ!ƒ ƭĂƦ Ǉdž ƗƯƱ!ƒ Ơ!ƓƬ!Ă ǕƱ˥ĂƙdžǇŏƯ ƔŏƙƨƙƘ!ƒ ƭĂƦ Ǉdž ƗƯƱ!ƒ Ơ!ƓƬ!

ƗǈŏƶƸ!ƒ ƥƒƨƽƊ ƴdžơƙ! ƓŏƑƓƬơǫ Ɨ!ƒƥ ƭĂƨƽ ƥĂŋĂ Džƥ Ƶ Ɨ˥ƒƨƥ!ƒ ǋƑƓƙǈ ƘƨƓƬƊĂ .ƨƤƙƙdž!ƒ ƔŏƙƨƙƘ!ƒ ƭĂƦ

.ǈƨ˥Ǖƒ ƴƤƥ ƴƥƶdž ăƨƶƙ ƗǈŏƶƸ!ƒ ƗŏƵƓdžƙŋǛƒ Ɨŏ!Ăƌ˥dž!ƒ

[illegible] (2013) [illegible]

[illegible] (32) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Kalaiyarasan, 2013) [illegible]

[illegible] (100) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (2006

[illegible] (2010 [illegible])

[illegible]

(Kalaiyarasan, [illegible] (Malike, et al 2010) [illegible]

[illegible] (2011) [illegible] (2011) [illegible] 2013)

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

الفصل الثالث

الطريقة والإجراءات

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] *(6687) [illegible] 2015 /2014 [illegible] (3644) [illegible] (3043) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5%) [illegible] (336) [illegible] (160) [illegible] (176) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

---

* [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
94	15	13	19	18	16	13	[illegible]
155	24	22	32	31	24	22	[illegible]
87	16	14	17	15	13	12	[illegible]
336	55	49	68	64	53	47	[illegible]
	104		**132**		**100**		
	336						

[illegible]

[illegible] (2011 [illegible] 2011 [illegible] 2009 [illegible]) [illegible] (14) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (45) [illegible] (20) [illegible] (11) [illegible] (0) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] (ﻱ) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible] (38) [illegible]

[illegible] (14) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

.[illegible] (11) [illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible] (ج) [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible]

.(2) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.38	0.32	20	0.60	0.63	1
0.33	0.31	21	0.75	0.77	2
0.54	0.55	22	0.55	0.44	3
0.72	0.74	23	0.25	0.22	4
0.85	0.80	24	0.65	0.70	5
0.55	0.59	25	0.61	0.65	6
0.83	0.75	26	0.60	0.42	7
0.26	0.22	27	0.70	0.57	8
0.75	0.75	28	0.61	0.71	9
0.78	0.73	29	0.20	0.41	10
0.73	0.78	30	0.81	0.62	11
0.59	0.65	31	0.76	0.75	12
0.73	0.78	32	0.20	0.24	13
0.59	0.60	33	0.60	0.56	14
0.35	0.51	34	0.56	0.44	15
0.34	0.55	35	0.88	0.90	16
0.81	0.61	36	0.69	0.62	17
0.41	0.59	37	0.48	0.46	18
0.67	0.51	38	0.53	0.52	19

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (0.90 [illegible] 0.22) [illegible] (0.88 [illegible] 0.20) [illegible] (38) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (Test- Retest) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

.([illegible]) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible]
0.88	0.90	[illegible]
0.93	0.91	[illegible]
0.97	0.91	[illegible]
0.97	**0.86**	[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.97 -0.88) [illegible] ([illegible])

[illegible] (0.91 -0.87) [illegible] .(0.97)

[illegible] .(0.86) [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (38) [illegible]

[illegible] (√) [illegible]

[illegible] (Likert) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] (38) [illegible] (5 -1) [illegible]

[illegible] (38) [illegible] (190) [illegible]

[illegible]:

- .([illegible] 2.33 - 1)
- .([illegible] 3.66 - 2.34 [illegible])
- .([illegible] 5 [illegible] 3.67)

[illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

الفصل الرابع

عرض النتائج

ǇùǆǆNơƧƱ Ǆǩ ǅǆ ƇĂư Ŏ5 ƗƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǅǌǒ!ǫ ƘǁƮĂǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ ǋƑǅǨǐ!ƒ ƯƧƵ ýƮ5!ƒ ƒƦǋ ýĂǅǐǩǒ

Ŏ5 ƗŏĂǐǅǍ!ƒ ƗǁơƧǆ!ƒ Ɨǀ̈Ʊ ăþ! ƗŏƵǅǆǩƞŮƒ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ ăĂǩƪǆ ǇƵ ƸƮƗ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ Ƙ5þǋ Ŏǩ!ƒĂ ÜƗǁƑƪƒ

.ǋƑǅǨǐ!ƒ ǐƦǌ! ǘưƧƵ Ŏǁǒ ǅǆŏ5Ă ÜƘƒƧŏǅǩǆ!ƒ þƶǀ ƇĂư Ŏ5 ƖƧƮǅǐ!ƒ Ɨǐǒþǆ

ǀǅƗƯ ǋǫǁ ǀĭƳƑǅƗƜŮƐ ǀĭǁǋəƨǅǁƐ ǋǋƗƨǅ ƑǅƐ" :üǋŬƐ üƐDƨǁƑǅ ǀƽƗyƗǅǁƐ ƛƟƑƗǆǁƐ :ŰǋǅƐ

."Ý ɣþƮƑǆǁƐ ǀǆĭǫǅ Ĭʒ ǀĭǋǆƑǩǁƐ ǀƗƟþǅǁƐ

ƗùŏƧǅŏǆǆ!ƒ ƘǅùǅƒƧơǐŮƒĂ ƗŏǀǅùƪơƏƒ ƘǅƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ ƜƒƧƤǩƪƒ Ǆǩ ýƒƌƪ!ƒ ƒƦǋ Ĭǁ̈Ƶ Ɨǀǅƞǘ!

(4) ýĂþùƞ!ƒĂ ÜƖƧùƮǅǐ!ƒ Ɨùǐǒþǆ Ŏ5 ƗŏĂǐǅǍ!ƒ ƗǁơƧǆ!ƒ Ɨǀ̈Ʊ ăþ! ƗŏƵǅǆǩƞŮƒ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ ăĂǩƪǆ!

. ǁ !Ʀ ƠưĂŏ

(4) üǋǫǁƜ

ǀǅƗƯ ǋǫǁ ǀĭƳƑǅƗƜŮƐ ǀĭǁǋəƨǅǁƐ ǋǋƗƨǅ Ɩ ŰƑƜǅǁ ǀĭþƑĭyǅǁƐ ƖƑʒƐþƟǆŮƐǋ ǀĭǅƑƨƟǁƐ ƖƑƯƨǋƗǅǁƐ

ǀĭǅƑƨƟǁƐ ƖƑƯƨǋƗǅǁƐ ƒƨƟ ƑǁƦƑǆƗ ǀǅƗþǅ ɣþƮƑǆǁƐ ǀǆĭǫǅ Ĭʒ Ĭʒ ǀĭǋǆƑǩǁƐ ǀƗƟþǅǁƐ

ǋǋƗƨǅǁƐ	ăþƑĭyǅǁƐ ƹƐþƟǆŮƐ	ĬǅƑƨƟǁƐ ƯƨǋƗǅǁƐ	üƑƜǅǁƐ	!5þǁƐ	ǀǅƗþǁƐ
ýǩƧǅ	0.464	3.98	ƗŏƵǅǆƞ!ƒ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ	2	1
ƱƪĂǩǆ	0.342	3.54	ƗŏǩƒƦ!ƒ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ	1	2
ƱƪĂǩǆ	0.331	3.42	ƗƪƧþǆ!ƒ ǐǅƞǩ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ	3	3
ƯƨǋƗǅ	**0.276**	**3.65**	ü | | ǀĭƳƑǅƗƜŮƐ ǀĭǁǋəƨǅǁƐ		

Ɨő!ĂƑùƪǆ!ƒ ăĂǩƪǆ! ƗŏǅǅùƪƠ!ƒ ƘǅƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ ǇǇ (4) ýĂþƞ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖþƧƒĂ!ƒ ƘǅǐǅŏǁǐǆǇǆ Ơưǩŏ

ƗùǁǩƧǆ!ƒ Ŏù5 ƗùŏƵǅǆƞ!ƒ Ɨő!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ ýǅƞǆ ƇǅƞƗŏơ Ü(3.98 -3.42) ǇǆŏǁƘơĂƒƧǩ ƗŏƵǅǆǩƞŮƒ

Ɨő!ĂƑùƪǆ!ƒ ýǅùƞǆ ƗŏǐǅǍ!ƒ ƗǁǩƧǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǐŭǩ ÜýǩƧǆ ăĂǩƪǆǀĂ Ü(3.98) ƹǆǁ ŎǀǅƪơƱƪĂǩǆ ĬǁƵǆǁ Ĭ!ĂŬƒ

ƗùƪƧþǆ!ƒ ǐǅùƞǩ Ɨő!ĂƑùƪǆ!ƒ ýǅƞǆ ƇǅƞƗǅǐŏǁ ÜƱƪĂǩǆ ăĂǩƪǆǀĂ Ü(3.54) ƹǆǁ ŎǀǅƪơƱƪĂǩǆǁ ÜƗŏǩƒƦ!ƒ

ŎǚĜù ƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂǩdž!ƒ ƸǚǚĂ ÜƱƪĂǩdž ăĂǩƪdžǚĂ Ü(3.42) Ƹǚǚ ŎǚĜƪơ ƱƪĂǩdžǚĂ ÜƖƧōƤǕƒ ǂǚǩƧdž!ƒ Ŏ5

.ƱƪĂǩdž ăĂǩƪdžǚĂ Ü(3.65) ýǂǂ lƒƥǖ!

ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉōƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɗ ƘƒƧōƥƖǩ! ǂōƧĜōƶdž!ƒ ƘĜ5ƒƧơǉǕƒĂ ǂōǚĜƪơ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂǩdž!ƒ ƔĜƪơ Ɗǩ ƥpĂ

:Ŏ!Ĝǩ!ƒ Ăơǉ!ƒ ǏǚƵ ƘǉĜǂ ǂōơ Ülƥơ ǏǚƵ ýĜƞdž ýǂ ƘƒƧǀ5 ǏǚƵ

ǚǏǂƐƤǁƐ ǚǏǁǆǝƨƊǄƐ :ǗǆǈÜ

ƔĜù ƪơ Ɗǩ ÜǂōǩƒƦ!ƒ ǂō!ĂƑƪdž!ƒ ýĜƞdž ƘƒƧǀ5 ǏǚƵ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉōƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɗ ƘƒƧōƥǀǩ ǇƵ ƸƬǂǚ!

ƒƦùǆ ƘƒƧùǀ5 Ǐ ùǚƵ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉōƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɗ ƘƒƧōƥǀǩ! ǂōƧĜōƶdž!ƒ ƘĜ5ƒƧơǉǕƒĂ ǂōǚĜƪơ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂǩdž!ƒ

.(5) ýĂƥƞ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇōǚdžĂǆ Ĝdžǂ ÜýĜƞdž!ƒ

(5) üǆǫǁ

ƒǏǁƦƑdžǂ ǚĜǂƥƊ ǚǏǂƐƤǁƐ ǚǏǁǆǝƨƊǄƐ üƑǁǁƊ lƐƥƨƧǁ ǚǏƥƑǏýƊǄƐ lƑƺƐƥƟdžǕƐǆ ǚǏĜƑƨƟǁƐ lƑƯƨǆǂƊǄƐ

ǚǏĜƑƨƟǁƐ lƑƯƨǆǂƊǄƐ ƒƨƟ

ǆǆǂƨƊǄƐ	ƸƐƥƟdžǕƐ ăƥƑýƊǄƐ	ƯƨǆǂƊǄƐ ǏĜƑƨƟǁƐ	lƐƥƨƧǁƐ	!ƼƥǁƐ	ǚĜǂƥǁƐ
ýƼǩƧdž	0.739	4.41	.ƘpĂ!ƒ ýǂ Ŏ5 ǐƥ!ƒĂ! lƥƵĜƪdž!ƒ Ɗōƥǀǩ ǏǚƵ ƒ ƧơƊ	6	1
ýƼǩƧdž	0.708	4.35	.ǆǚ ƸǚǂƊ ýdžƵ ǐƊ ƨĜƞǉǕ ǐƥǆƞ ăƧĜƬp ýƦǚƊ	1	2
ýƼǩƧdž	0.787	4.25	.ǖōƬƤƬ Ŏ!ǫ ǂǚǂĂdž!ƒ ýĜdžƵǕĜǚ ƊĂpƊ	13	3
ýƼǩƧdž	0.817	4.20	.Ŏƪƽǉǚ ŎǩǕǂƬdž ýơƊ	12	4
ýƼǩƧdž	0.845	4.16	.ŎǩƧƪƊ ƘǕǂƬdž ýơ Ŏ5 ƥƵĜƪƊ	2	5
ýƼǩƧdž	0.992	4.01	.ƊǚƶdžƵ!ƒ Ĝǆǚ ŎǉƼǚǂō Ŏǩ!ƒ ǂōƪƧƥdž!ƒ ŎǩĜǚƞƒĂ ýơǚ ƊĂpƊ	3	6
ýƼǩƧdž	0.934	3.86	Ĝǆǚ ŎǉƼǚǂō Ŏǩ!ƒ ǂōƪƧƥdž!ƒ ƘĜƵĂƯĂdž!ƒ ǇƵ ƧƪƼǩƪƊ .ƊǚƶdžƵ!ƒ	11	7
ýƼǩƧdž	1.337	3.73	.ƥơƊ ŎǉƶǚĜǩō Ǖ ĜdžƥǉƵ ǂōƪƧƥdž!ƒ ŎǩĜǚƞƒĂ ýdžǆƊ	9	8
ƱƪĂǩdž	1.346	3.35	.ýōdžƞ!ƒ ƥƧ ǇdžǖƼĂƤ ǇōƧƤǕƒ Ǉdž lƥƵĜƪdž!ƒ ƔǚƱƊ Ǖ	10	9
ƱƪĂǩdž	1.237	3.25	ŎǉōƯƧō Ɗƒƥ Ĝdž ƨĜƼǚǩ!ƒ Ăƒ ƳĜōƦdž!ƒ ƘĂƬ ýƼƧƊ	7	10
ƱƪĂǩdž	1.228	3.21	.ŎǩƒƦ!ƒ ƸōǀĂǩ!ƒĂ lĈƒƧǀǚ! ƘpĂ!ƒ Ưƶǚ ƒ ƬƤƊ	8	11
ƱƪĂǩdž	1.356	3.14	.ƧĂǚĜƱ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƸĜ5ƱƬǕƒ ƥǉƵ ƊĜƯǉ!Ĝǚ ƊƨǩƊ Ǖ	5	12
ƯƼƤǉdž	0.972	1.90	.ŎǩƧƪƊ ƥĜƶƪǫ ýōǚƪ Ŏ5 ŎpĂǀơ Ưƶǚ ǇƵ ýƨĜǉǩƊ	4	13
ƯƼƤǉdž	0.937	1.79	.ǆǚ ƊĂpƊ ǐƦ!ƒ ýdžƶ!ƒ ýĜdžǆǫ ƥǉƵ ƧōdžƯ!ƒ ƔōǉǂǩǚƧƶƬƊ	14	14
ƯƨǆǂƊ	**0.342**	**3.54**	üǁǁ ǚǏǂƐƤǁƐ ǚǏǁǆǝƨƊǄƐ üƑǁǁƊ		

LJöùђ ƘơĂƒƧƙ ɫöƙƒƦ!ƒ ɫö!ĂƑʅdž!ƒ ýǴɳdž ƘƒƧǀɜ! ɫöђǴʅơ!ƒ ƘǴƱʅĂƙdž!ƒ LJƉ (5) ýĂþɳ!ƒ LJǒђö

ĭþ!ƒĂ! ƖþƵǴʅdž!ƒ Džöþǀƙ ĬǁƵ ƒ ƧơƉ" ĬǁƵ ƒ Ǉƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ Ü(6) ƖƧǀɜ!ƒ ƘǴǴɳ ɫöơ Ü (4.41 - 1.79)

ƘǴǴɳ ǴdžǇöђ ÜƴƽƙƧdž ăĂƙʅdžђĂ Ü(4.41) ƸǁђŎђǴʅơƱʅĂƙdžђĂ ÜĬ!ĂŰƒ ɫђƙƧdž!ƒ Ŏƽ "ƘþĂ!ƒ ýɫ Ŏƽ

ÜƖƧùöƤŰƒ ɫùђƙƧdž!Ǵђ "Njђ DžĂþƉ ĭƦ!ƒ ýdžƶ!ƒ ýǴdžNjǫ þǇƵ ƧödžƯ!ƒ ƔöǇăƙђ ƧƶƬƉ" ǴnjƬǇĂ (14) ƖƧǀɜ!ƒ

ɫö!ĂƑùʅdž!ƒ ýǴùɳdž! ŎђǴùʅơ!ƒ ƱʅĂƙdž!ƒ ƸǁђĂ . Ưɜ ƤǇdž ăĂƙʅdžђĂ Ü(1.79) ƸǁђŎђǴʅơƱʅĂƙdžђĂ

.Ʊʅ Ăƙdž ăĂƙʅdžђĂ Ü(3.54) ýɫɫ ɫöƙƒƦ!ƒ

ђĭƳƑƉŽɯǁɛ ђĭǁNjəsDžǁɛ :ƑĭdžƑƙ

Džùƙ ÜɫùöƵǴdžɳ!ƒ ɫö!ĂƑùʅdž!ƒ ýǴɳdž ƘƒƧǀɜ ĬǁƵ ɫʅƒƧþ!ƒ ɫǇöƵ þƒƧɜƉ ƘƒƧöþǀƙ LJƵ ƨƬɫǁ!

ƘƒƧùǀɜ ĬùǁƵ ɫʅƒƧþ!ƒ ɫǇöƵ þƒƧɜƉ ƘƒƧöþǀƙ! ɫöƧǴözdž!ƒ ƘǴɜƒƧơǇŰƒĂ ɫöђǴʅơ!ƒ ƘǴƱʅĂƙdž!ƒ ƔǴʅơ

.(6) ýĂþɳ!ƒ Ŏƽ LJöђdž ĂNj Ǵdžɫ ÜýǴɳdž!ƒ ƒƦNj

(6) üNjǫɯ

ƑĭǁƦƑdžɫ ђǴɫþƉŽ ђĭƳƑƉŽɯǁɛ ђĭǁNjəsDžǁɛ üƑɯƉŽ ƚɛþѣƨǁ ђĭþƑĭyDžǁɛ ƚƑƺɛþƟdžŰɛNj ђĭǴƑsƟǁɛ ƚƑƯsNjɫDžǁɛ
ђĭǴƑsƟǁɛ ƚƑƯsNjɫDžǁɛ ƒsƟ

njNjɫsDžǁɛ	ƩɛþƟǁŰɛ ăþƑĭyDžǁɛ	ƯsNjɫDžǁɛ ĬǴƑsƟǁɛ	ƚɛþѣƨǁɛ	!ɜþǁɛ	ђǴɫþǁɛ
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.637	4.52	.ɫƵǴdžɳ ĭƉ ƟǴɳǇ! ĭƧĂƧƯ ƧdžƉ LJĂǴzƙ!ƒ LJƉ ăƧƉ	27	1
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.724	4.47	.Nƙþ ƵǴʅdž ĬǁƵ ýdžƵƉ ƳƧǴƬ!ƒ ƴƱþ ýĂǴơö ƫsɳǴƵ ƘöƉƧ ƒƦ	26	2
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.914	4.33	.ɫʅƧþdž!ƒ Ŏƽ ýdžzƙʅƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƖsnjɳŰƒĂ ƘƒĂþŰƒ ĬǁƵ ƲƽǴơƉ	25	3
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.983	4.29	. ƩǴǇ!ƒ LJdž ŰĂђǀdž Ŏɫ Ăǁʅ LJĂɫö LJƉ ĬǁƵ ƒ ƧơƉ	17	4
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.863	4.11	.Džnjǁɫ ǴƬdž ýơ Ŏƽ ŎƑǖdžs þƵǴʅƉ	18	5
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.886	4.07	.LJǴɫ ýɜƱ ĭƉ Ĭ!ǫ ƖǴʅŰƒ LJĂ!ĂǴơö LJöƦ!ƒ þŬĂŰƒ ƴǇdž! ƫƧĂɜ ýƤþƙƉ	22	6
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.901	4.01	.ƴdžƙɳdž!ƒ Džöþ ĬǁƵ ƲƽǴơƉ	24	7
ƴƽƙƧdž	1.038	3.95	.ƴdžƙɳdž!ƒ ýɫǴƬdž LJƵ ɫöþơ!ƒ Ŏƽ ŎƑǖdžs ǁƧǴƬƉ	15	8
ƴƽƙƧdž	0.965	3.92	.LJöɳǴƙơdž!ƒ ƖþƵǴʅdž! ƘǴƵƧђƙ!ƒ ƴdžɳ Ŏƽ DžNjǴʅƉ	23	9
ƴƽƙƧdž	1.214	3.72	. ĭþƒƧɜǇŰƒ ýdžz!ƒ ĬǁƵ ŎƵǴdžɳ!ƒ ýdžz!ƒ ýƯɜƉ	19	10
ƱʅĂƙdž	1.192	3.47	.ɫöƵĂƱƙ!ƒ ýǴdžƵŰǴђ DžsƙǁƙŎƙ!ƒ ƘǴƵǴdžɳ!ƒ Ŏƽ ǁƒƧƬŰƒ ƔǇɳƙƉ	20	11
ƱʅĂƙdž	1.169	3.46	.ɫöƵǴdžƙɳŰƒ ƘƒĂþǇ!ƒĂ NjdžƒƧђ!Ǵђ DžƙNjƉ	16	12
ƱʅĂƙdž	1.177	3.36	ǴǴnjǇǫĂ ǴdžnjǇöђ ɫþƧɜƙǁ! ƫƧĂɜ ýƤþƙƉ ŎǇǇƷ LJöƬƤƬ LJöђ ƖƧɳǴƬdž ƘöƉƧ ƒƦǫ .ƧǴɳƬ!ƒ	21	13
ƲƨɫþƉŽ	**0.464**	**3.98**	üǁǁ ђĭƳƑƉŽɯǁɛ ђĭǁNjəsDžǁɛ üƑɯƉŽ		

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible] (27) [illegible] (4.52 -3.36) [illegible]

[illegible] (4.52) [illegible]

[illegible] (21) [illegible]

[illegible] (3.36) [illegible]

.[illegible] (3.98) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(7) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.925	4.24	[illegible]	30	1
[illegible]	1.117	4.16	[illegible]	36	2
[illegible]	0.958	4.15	[illegible]	31	3
[illegible]	1.095	4.06	[illegible]	32	4
[illegible]	1.119	3.95	[illegible]	37	5
[illegible]	1.091	3.89	[illegible]	38	6
[illegible]	1.163	3.79	[illegible]	33	7
[illegible]	1.413	2.93	[illegible]	35	8
[illegible]	1.140	2.30	[illegible]	34	9
[illegible]	1.135	2.26	[illegible]	29	10
[illegible]	1.009	1.87	[illegible]	28	11
[illegible]	**0.331**	**3.42**	[illegible]		

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (4.38 - 1.61) [illegible]

(4.24) [illegible] (28) [illegible] (1.87) [illegible] (3.42) [illegible].

[illegible] (α = 0.05) [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible].

(8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
16	0.276	3.53	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
18	0.231	3.59	[illegible]		
12	0.255	3.59	[illegible]		
46	0.249	3.57	[illegible]		
10	0.135	3.73	[illegible]	[illegible]	
36	0.359	3.49	[illegible]		
17	0.191	3.64	[illegible]		
63	0.307	3.57	[illegible]		
13	0.160	3.47	[illegible]	[illegible]	
24	0.146	3.68	[illegible]		
14	0.146	3.67	[illegible]		
51	0.172	3.62	[illegible]		

39	0.231	3.56	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƱNjDžɯDžǁɛ	
78	0.289	3.57	ƱǔĂkdž		
43	0.196	3.64	ƴ͕kƧdž		
160	0.253	3.59	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
20	0.365	3.71	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔƑƴǁɛ	Ăkdžc
18	0.291	3.84	ƱǔĂkdž		
16	0.258	3.80	ƴ͕kƧdž		
54	0.311	3.78	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
16	0.301	3.73	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔY ăƍƑɵǁɛ	
30	0.255	3.65	ƱǔĂkdž		
23	0.237	3.77	ƴ͕kƧdž		
69	0.262	3.71	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
19	0.262	3.70	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔY ĬdžƑkǁɛ	
29	0.285	3.63	ƱǔĂkdž		
5	0.159	3.69	ƴ͕kƧdž		
53	0.265	3.66	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
55	0.308	3.71	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƱNjDžɯDžǁɛ	
77	0.284	3.69	ƱǔĂkdž		
44	0.235	3.78	ƴ͕kƧdž		
176	0.281	3.72	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
36	0.336	3.63	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔƑƴǁɛ	ƱNjDžɯDžǁɛ
36	0.287	3.71	ƱǔĂkdž		
28	0.274	3.71	ƴ͕kƧdž		
100	0.302	3.68	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
26	0.247	3.73	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔY ăƍƑɵǁɛ	
66	0.324	3.56	ƱǔĂkdž		
40	0.226	3.72	ƴ͕kƧdž		
132	0.292	3.64	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
32	0.250	3.61	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƥǔY ĬdžƑkǁɛ	
53	0.231	3.65	ƱǔĂkdž		
19	0.145	3.68	ƴ͕kƧdž		
104	0.224	3.64	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		
94	0.287	3.65	Ư ͕Ƥǀdž	ƱNjDžɯDžǁɛ	
155	0.291	3.63	ƱǔĂkdž		
87	0.227	3.71	ƴ͕kƧdž		
336	0.276	3.66	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ		

ƗùǒƧǴǒƶdž!ƒ ƘǴƼƒƧơǀǕƒĂ ƗǒǶǴǔơ!ƒ ƘǴƱǔĂkdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ĭƧNjǴƲ LJǒǴǚ ƥĂɳĂ (8) ýĂƥɳ!ƒ LJǒǶǒ

ƘƒƧùǒʒkdž ƘǴƑ5 ƻ ǘkƤƒ ɣǶǔǶ ƗǒƵǴdžkɳǕƒ Ɨǒ!ĂƑǔdž!ƒ ƩǴǒǀdž Ĭ͈Ƶ ƗǔƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǀǒƵ ƥƒƧ5ǅ ƘǴǶǴɳkǔǕ

[illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible].

[illegible] (9)

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.000	20.284	1.451	1	1.451	[illegible]
0.523	0.649	0.046	2	0.093	[illegible]
0.097	2.352	0.168	2	0.336	[illegible]
		0.072	330	23.606	[illegible]
			335	25.496	[illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible]:

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] (20.284) [illegible] (0.000) [illegible].
- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] (0.649) [illegible] (0.523).
- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] (2.352) [illegible] (0.097).

الفصل الخامس

مناقشة النتائج

[illegible]

[illegible] (قريب من المرتفع). [illegible]

[illegible]

Ŀŏù٦Ƨþǳ!ƒ ƖƧƒþǖù! ǱƒƧùƙơǕƒ ƧǴùǌƱƺ ǲþùƵĂ ÜǴǌƙǴǳŏǁƶƙĂ Ŀ٦Ƨþǳ!ƒ ǇŏǇƒĂǁƕ ǱƒƨƙǃǕƒ ǲþƵ ýǚƤ

þùƵǴǁǳ!ƒ ƔùŏƧƤƙĂ ƻùƮ!ƒ ǇƒƧþùƞ ĬǁƵ ƘǴǁǴŧ!Ǵƕ ǇĂǳǴǁŏ Ǵǳŧ ÜǇŏƧƤǕƒ ŀƕǁƱ!ƒĂ ÜǇŏǳǁƶǳ!ƒĂ

ĿùƕǁƱ!ƒ þǴùƬƧƺĂ ǋŏƞĂƙ ĿǁþĂ Üǋƙ٦Ƨþǳ! ǴǴǳƙǇǕǴƕ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƧĂƶƬ ǲþƵ Ĭ!ƺ ǁ!Ʀ ýƞƧŏĂ ÜĿŏ٦Ƨþǳ!ƒ

.ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀŏ!ĂƑ٦ǳ!ƒ ƨŏƨƙ Ŏƽ ǴǋƧĂþĂ Ŀ٦Ƨþǳ!ƒ ĿŏǳǋǊ ýĂơ

ǇǊ Ĭ!ƺ ƘƧǴƬǊ Ŏƙ!ƒ Ü(2004) þĂƶ٦!ƒ ýƒ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƴǳ Ŀŏ!Ǵơ!ƒ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ!ƒ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƘǁƽƙƒĂ

.ĿƱ٦Ăƙǳ ĿƞƧþƕ ǴǴƞ ĿŏĂǈǴĂ!ƒ ŀƕǁƱ ăþ! ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀŏ!ĂƑ٦ǳ!ƒ ăĂƙ٦ǳ

ƖþƮƒĂƧ Ŀ٦ƒƧþĂ Ü(2006) Ĭƨǈƶ!ƒ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƴǳ Ŀŏ!Ǵơ!ƒ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ!ƒ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƘƽǁƙƤƒĂ

.ĿƶƽƙƧǳ ĿƞƧþƕ ǴǴƞ ŀƕǁƱ!ƒ ăþ! ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀŏ!ĂƑ٦ǳ!ƒ ăĂƙ٦ǳ ǇǊ Ĭ!ƺ ǴƙƧǴƬǊ ǇǴƙǁ!ƒ Ü(2010)

Ŏƙ!ƒ Ü(Kalaiyarasan, 2013) ǇǴ٦ƒƧǴŏ!Ǵŧ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƴǳ Ŀŏ!Ǵơ!ƒ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ!ƒ Ŀƞŏƙǈ ƘƽǁƙƤƒ Ǵǳŧ

.ĿƯƽƤǈǳ ĿƞƧþƕ ǴǴƞ Ŀ٦ƒƧþ!ƒ ĿǈŏƵ þƒƧƽ ăþ! ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀŏ!ĂƑ٦ǳ!ƒ ăĂƙ٦ǳ ǇǊ Ĭ!ƺ ƘƧǴƬǊ

ƕĭəƑƬƟƋ ƕǁǗƣ ƖƐƤ ƼǋþƺƣǁǋŧƑ üǉ" :ĬǴƑǁƐ üƐƊƨǁƑǴ ƕƽŧƴĿǱǁƐ ƛəƑĿǴǁƐ ƕ٦ƽƑǴǱ :þĭǴƑƙ

ƕƨƐþƣǁƐ ƕǴĭƳ ƣƐþƺǴ ƖƑǴǁĿƨǗ ƕĭǴƑƨƟǁƐ ƖƑƯƨǋĿǱǁƐ ǲĭǴ (0.05 = α) ƕǁǗƣǁƐ ǌǋĿƨǲ ƣǴƳ

- ĬƳƑǲĿǁǗƐ ǌǋĿƨǲǁƐǋ ÛƺƮǁƐǋ ÛƧǴǁǁƐ þƙǗ ǌƦƴĿ ƕĭƳƑǲĿǁǗƐ ƕĭǁǋəƨǲǁƐ ƧƑĭƽǲ ĂŧƳ

."ÝƳþƨǚǁ ăƣƑƬĿƽǗƐ

ăƨƶƙ ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀŏ!ĂƑ٦ǳ!ƒ ăĂƙ٦ǳ Ŏƽ ĿŏƑǴƮơƺ Ŀ!Ǖþ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧƽ þĂƞĂ ǋƑǴƙǈ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱǊ

. Ŀ ǴǈǕƒ Ơ!ǴƮ! ƾƧƽ!ƒ ǇǴŧĂ ÜƩǈƞ!ƒ ƧŏƺƙƧǳ ƧƛǕ

ǇǌƕǴ٦ƙŧƒ Ŏƽ ǱǋǴ٦ƙ ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞƒ ĿƑŏƕ Ŏƽ ƫŏƶƙ Ŀ ǴǈǕƒ ǇǊ Ĭ!ƺ Ŀƞŏƙǈ!ƒ ǈƦǋ ĂƨƵ ǇŧǳŏĂ

ǇǳƧ Ƨƛŧǁ ǱƒƨƙǃǕƒ ĬǁƵ ǇǌƮƧơƕ ǇƨŏǳƙŏƘ Ŀ ǴǈǕƒ ǇǊ Ǵǳŧ ÜŀƮǴƤ!ƒ ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ ƘǴŧĂǁ٦!ƒ Ʊƶƕ!

Ĭ ƨƶƙĂ ÜĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ Ŀǳ ƱǈǕƒĂ ǇŏǈƒĂǁ!ǴƕƧĂŧƦ!ƒ ŎƙƒĂ ĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ ǳǱǈƒĂ Ǳǌǁƙƒ ǴǈƒĂþŏǁǈ ƧĂŧƦ!ƒ

Ŏƽ ǴǌƶƯƙ ŎƙƒĂ Ü Ŀ Ǵǈǖ! ĿƶƕƙǳƒĿŏƵǴǳƙƞǕƒ ĿƑƬǈƙƒ ƔŏǈǴƮ٦ Ŏƽ ƻǚƙƤǕƒ Ĭ!ƺ ƾƧƽ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ĿƛơǴƕ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] (2010) [illegible]

[illegible] (Maliki, Asain & Kebbi, 2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006) [illegible]

[illegible] (2011) [illegible] (2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Kalaiyarasan, 2013) [illegible]

[illegible]

ĎžþƵ Ĭ!ę ƘƧĠƬĐ Ŏķ!ƒ Ü(2006) ĭ ƨǉƶ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧþ ƗƞŏķǉƴdžƗŏ!Ǵơ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧþ!ƒ ƗƞŏķǉƘǀƽķƒĂ

Ƹ Ƭ!ƒ Ƨŏʒķdž! ăƨƶķ ƗŏƵǴdžķƞŮƒ Ɨŏ!ĂƑƪdž!ƒ ăĂķƪdž Ŏ5 ƗŏƑǴƬơę Ɨ!Ůþ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧ5 þĂƞĂ

ƾĂƧ5 þĂƞĂ ĎžþƵ ǴnjƞƑǴķǉ Ƙǉŏƀ Ŏķ!ƒ Ü(2011) ǴNjƒĂƱ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧþ ƗƞŏķǉƴdžƘǀƽķƒ Ǵdžƚ .ŎƪƒƧþ!ƒ

.lƧƪŰƒ ýƤþ ýþƶdž Ƨŏʒķdž! ǼƶƕķƗŏƵǴdžķƞŮƒ Ɨŏ!ĂƋƪdž!ƒ Ɨǉŏƶ!ƒ þƒƧ5Đ ýdžơķ! ǼŏƑǴƬơę Ɨ!ƒþ

التوصيات

[illegible]:

- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].

قائمة المراجع

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2004) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2011) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2012) [illegible] .73

[illegible] .(1995) [illegible] (27) 23 -52.

[illegible] .(2002) [illegible] 4 79 -156.

[illegible] .(2010) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2003) [illegible] 14 (2).

Ƨǒǫ Ƨǒķƪɳǁǆ Ƚ!ǁƪƧ .ƘpĂ!ƒ ǅǒƱǉķǈ ǈǌķpǚƵĂ ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ Ƚǒ!ĂƋƪǆ!ƒ .(2002) ƨǁķǆǆ ǙƔǒǁT!ƒ

.ƾTǆþ Ƚƶǆǁɳ ǙlƧĂTǉǆ

Ƚǒ!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ ǇǒƪơǨ! ýƤþǆǂ ƩƷǉ!ǁǈ Ƚ!ǹ!ƒ Ƚǒǆǉķ! ǋǆǁǉƧǈ Ƚǒ!ǁƶƽ .(2013) Ÿƒ þǈƵ ǙƔƒƧT

ǇǒƵ ȽƶǆǁɳǙlƧĂTǉǆ Ƨǒǫ Ƨķƪɳǁǆ Ƚ!ǁƪƧ .ȽǒĂǉǁǹ!ƒ Ƚǉ!ơƧǆ!ƒ ƔǚƱ ăþ! ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ

.ƧƮǆ ǙȽǒƧþǉǂƪǗƒ ǙƩǆT

Ƚǒ!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ ǁĂǁƪ Ƚǒǆǉķ! ȽǒĂǈƧķ!ƒ ȽƱTǉǕƒ ǅƒþƤķƪǁǈ ƟƧķlǆ ǋǆǁǉƧǈ .(2003) ƻƧTǅ ǙƘǒƧT

ǙƩƷǉ!ƒ ǇǇ ǅǁƵ Ǒƽ ȽǒǈƧƵ Ƙǁƪ!Ƨþ Ƚǁɳǆ .Ƚƪ!Ƨþǆ!ƒ ýǈǒ ǁǆ ȽǁơƧǆ ýǁƽƱǅ ăþ! ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ

.196-95 Ǚ(3) 2

Ʊƶǈ ǇĂư Ǒƽ ȽǒĂǉǁǹ!ƒ Ƚǁơƨǆ!ƒ ȽǈƱ! ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ Ƚǒ!ĂƋƪǆ!ƒ ăĂķƪǆ .(2011) ǁǁǆ ǙǁǋƒĂƱ!ƒ

.ǇþƧǕƒ ǙþǈƧƹ ǙǁĂǆƧǒ!ƒ ȽƶǆǁɳǙȽǒǈƧķ!ƒ Ƚǒǁǂ ǙlƧĂTǉǆ Ƨǒǫ Ƨǒķƪɳǁǆ Ƚ!ǁƪƧ .Ƙƒƨǒƶķǆ!ƒ

ƩƧƒþǆ Ǒƽ ǇǒǈǋĂǆ!ƒ ȽǈƱ!ƒ ăþ! ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ Ƚǒ!ĂƋƪǆ!ƒĂ þpǁǉ!ƒ Ƨǒǂƽķ!ƒ .(2006) ƟĂþǆǆ Ǚĭ ƨǉƶ!ƒ

Ƨǒǫ Ƨǒķƪɳǁǆ Ƚ!ǁƪƧ .ȽǒþĂƶƪ!ƒ ȽǒǈƧƶ!ƒ Ƚǁǂǆǆ!ƒ Ǒƽ Ƚǒ!ǁǆT!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒĂ ƻĂɳ!ƒ ǑķlƱǉǆ

.ǇþƧǕƒ ǙǁǁlǈǇ!ƒ ǙȽǒlǒǈƱķ!ƒ ǁǁlǈǇ!ƒ ȽƶǆǁɳǙlƧĂTǉǆ

Ƚƒƽ ăþ! ȽǒƶǆķɳǆƐ Ƚǒ!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ Ƚǒǆǉķ Ǒƽ ǑƵǁǆķɳǙƒ ýƮƒĂ!ƒ yþƒĂǆ ƧǅƊ .(2011) Ǒǉƪơ ǙƯĂƵ

.ǇǒƱƪǇƽ ǙȽơĂķƽǆ!ƒ Ʃþ!! ȽƶǆǁɳǙlƧĂTǉǆ Ƨǒǫ Ƨǒķƪɳǁǆ Ƚ!ǁƪƧ .Ɣǁǈ T!ƒ

Ƚǁɳǆ ."ȽǒƽƮǙƒ ƘǁƶǆǁɳǙ!ƒ" ȽǒƵǁǆķɳǙƒ Ƚǒ!ĂƑƪǆ!ƒ Ƚǒǆǉķ Ʃǁlǆ .(2003) ǅǁƮƵ ǙƔǁǈ!ƒ ǑǂƽƐ

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جامعة اليرموك

YARMOUK UNIVERSITY

كلية التربية

مكتب العميد

الرقم : ك ت/١٠٧/١٨/ ٤٠٣

التاريخ : ١/ رمضان / ١٤٣٥ هـ

الموافق : ٢٩/ حزيران / ٢٠١٤ م

إلى من يهمه الأمر

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة ايناس حبيب نجار

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،

تقوم الطالبة ايناس حبيب نجار، ورقمها الجامعي (٢٠١٢٤٠٢٠٨٦)، بدراسة بعنوان **"مستوى المسئولية الاجتماعية لدى طلبة المرحلة الثانوية في مدينة الناصره في ضوء بعض المتغيرات"**؛ وذلك استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في التربية، تخصص علم النفس التربوي. ويستدعي ذلك تطبيق أداة الدراسة على طلبة المرحلة الثانوية في مدارس مدينة الناصرة في فلسطين.

أرجو التكرم بالاطلاع والموافقة على تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة أعلاه.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

عميد كلية التربية

أ.د. أمل الخصاونة

جامعة اليرموك - كلية التربية

تلفون: ٧٢١١١١١ - ٢ - ٩٦٢ + فاكس: ٧٢١١١٣٦ -٢- ٩٦٢ + اربد – الأردن

http://www.edu.jo E-mail: fac_edu@yu.edu.jo Irbid - Jordan Fax: + 962 - 2-7211136 Tel: + 962 - 2 - 721111

Abstract

Najjar, Enass Habib. The Level of Social Responsibility among Secondary Stage Students in Nazareth City in Light of Some Variables. Master Thesis, University of Yarmouk. (2014). (Supervisor: Prof. Mohammed Sawalha).

This study aimed to reveal The Level of Social Responsibility among Secondary Stage Students in Nazareth City in Light of Some Variables (gender, grade, socio-economic family). The sample of the study consisted of (336) students of secondary school in Nazareth City, of whom (160) male students, and (176) female students were available selected from the total study population. To achieve the objectives of the study, the researcher developed a questionnaire consisted of (38) items distributed on (3) dimensions: (collective responsibility dimension, the direction of the school responsibility dimension & Self- responsibility dimension).

The result showed that the level of social responsibility among secondary school students in Nazareth city was a moderate as a whole. The collective responsibility dimension placed first with a high level, while the direction of the school responsibility dimension placed last with a moderate level.

The results also showed that there were significant differences in the level of the social responsibility due to the gender varible, in favor of females, and there were no significant differences in the level of social responsibility due to the grade-level and socio-economic family level.

Key words: Social Responsibility, Secondary School Students, Nazareth City.